

# Meningitis and ventriculoperitoneal shunt infection



Clinically stable children with meningitis and VP shunt infections requiring IV antimicrobials can complete their course through Hospital in the Home (HITH). As with any other HITH admission, this requires a safe home environment and consent from caregivers.

# HITH (Wallaby) admission criteria and protocol

Wallaby not appropriate	<ul> <li>Haemodynamically or neurologically unstable (eg increasing head circumference)</li> <li>Ongoing fevers if suppurative intracranial infection not excluded</li> </ul>	Remain in hospital
Wallaby possible	<ul> <li>Complicated meningitis</li> <li>Lives &gt; 60km from RCH</li> </ul>	Contact HITH fellow on 52784, or HITH AUM on 52598
Wallaby appropriate	<ul> <li>Confirmed or presumed CSF infection including neonates</li> <li>Appropriate venous access – refer to AVAS and see HITH venous access guideline</li> </ul>	Contact HITH AUM on 52598. Complete EMR HITH referral
- HITH order set on	vill review patient & family EPIC completed: ed: Adrenaline 1:1000 (1mg/ml) 10mcg/kg IM PRN Sodium chloride flush 0.5-2ml IV PRN	
<ul> <li>Antibiotics</li> </ul>	Weak and strong heplock IV PRN s charted	

- First Baxter connected on ward (if required)
- Order regular bloods as per HITH 'Antibiotic monitoring' protocol



# HITH protocol – nursing and medical

### Home team medical responsibilities

Prescription for stepdown oral medication (if required)

Clearly document, book and communicate plan (including end date of antibiotics) & follow-up Order and review pathology results as required – see "Monitoring whilst on prolonged antibiotics" Overall medical responsibility for patient

#### HITH medical team responsibilities

Review proposed antibiotic appropriateness. Antibiotics >2 weeks to be discussed with Dr Bryant (or ID consultant if unavailable) Troubleshoot line concerns

Bi-weekly case conference to review patient progress

#### Wallaby care requirements

Daily IV antimicrobial administration

Daily nursing review

#### Daily head circumference if required

Collect pathology as per orders

Weekly CVC care - midlines and Premi-PICCs may require dressing changes in hospital

#### **Potential issues**

Clinical deterioration – discuss with home team Concerns re central line – discuss with HITH medical team Anaphylaxis – administer IM adrenaline and call ambulance (will need allergy referral)

#### Readmission

If clinical deterioration or requiring further intervention Home team to liaise with bed manager to facilitate ward transfer if stable, or ED AO if unstable

### Discharge plan

Discharge once completed IV antimicrobial – home team to provide script for oral treatment if required

Wallaby ward will arrange line removal

Appropriate follow-up arranged

Last update Aug 2022